Trinity Area School District Social Studies Curriculum

Course: Social Studies Grade: 5 In 5 th grade, Students will discover the development of the Americas through ancient cultures, early colonists, conflicts, or resolutions that shaped our country and culture as well as their role as a United States Citizen.						
Overarching Big Ideas, Enduring Understandings, and Essential Questions (These "spiral" throughout the entire curriculum.)						
Big Idea (A Big Idea is typically a noun and always transferable within and among content areas.) Standard(s) Addressed (What Common Core Standard(s) and/or PA Standard(s) address this Big Idea?)		Enduring Understanding(s) (SAS refers to Enduring Understandings as "Big Ideas." EUs are the understandings we want students to carry with them after they graduate. EUs will link Big Ideas together. Consider having only one or two EUs per Big Idea.)	Essential Question(s) (Essential Questions are broad and open ended. Sometimes, EQs can be debated. A student's answer to an EQ will help teachers determine if he/she truly understands. Consider having only one or two EQs per Enduring Understanding.)			

Change
Systems
Conflict
Location

Civics and Government

- 5.1.5. A: Understand the rule of law in protecting property rights, individual rights and the common good.
- B: Describe the basic purposes of government in the classroom, school, community, state, and nation.
- C: Describe the principles and ideals shaping local state, and national government.
 - Liberty / Freedom
 - Democracy
 - Justice
 - Equality

D: Interpret key ideas about government found in significant documents:

- Declaration of Independence
- United States Constitution
- Bill of Rights
- Pennsylvania Constitution

E: Identify the individual rights guaranteed by the PA Constitution and the U.S. Constitution.

F: Explain the significance of state symbols, national symbols, and national holidays.

5.2.5. A: Identify individual rights and needs

Laws are established to protect property rights, individual rights and the common good.

Rules are established to protect rights, order, and property.

Governments are systems, so they are comprised of smaller parts that make up a whole.

The Unites States is a democracy.

Every citizen possesses means to influence the government (Right to Vote).

Civil Rights are protected by PA and US Constitution.

Each level of government has specific operations and duties.

Our government is based on significant documents. (Declaration of Independence Constitution, Bill of Rights, and PA Constitution.)

State symbols, national symbols, and national holidays have significant meanings.

What are the roles of a citizen in our democracy/republic?

Why are rules and laws established in our communities?

What are the functions of our government?

How does the legal system protect all citizens?

What are the Declaration of Independence, US Constitution, and the Bill of Rights?

What rights were gained because of the Constitution?

How did written documents create change for America?

What is the meaning of the Nations Great Seal?

How have events in history influenced changes in our society?

How have people in the past influenced the future?

and the rights and needs of others in the	Individuals have rights and	How do members of a community
classroom, school, community, state, and	responsibilities.	interact to help each other meet their
nation.		basic needs?
B: Identify behaviors that promote	Individual rights and needs of others in	
cooperation among individuals.	the classroom, school, community, state,	What are the economic challenges of
C: Explain why individuals become involved	and nation are different.	starting a new society?
in leadership and public service		
D: Identify specific ways individuals	Socially accepted behaviors promote	How did the economics of our country
participate in school and community	cooperation among individuals.	change over time?
activities.		
	Individuals can be leaders.	How does specialization change
5.3.5.A: Describe the responsibilities and		economy?
powers of the three branches	Individuals and groups participate in	
of government.	school and community activities.	How does location impact culture?
B: Describe how the elected representative		YA71
bodies function in making local, state, and national laws.	Conflict can be resolved in various ways.	What can be done to increase food production?
C: Describe the role of local and state	Groups influence each other.	
government officials.		How does creating a speedy
D: Describe the primary duties of elected local, state, and national positions.	Mass media informs the public.	communication system change people and places?
E: Identify the requirements to vote in local,	Each region developed its own identity	_
state, and national elections.	based on resources, agriculture, climate,	What makes one place different from
F: Examine different ways conflicts can be resolved	industry, and physical features.	another?
G: Describe how groups try to influence each	People came to the Americas for religious	How do resources and environments
other.	and economic benefits.	affect culture?
H: Identify various sources of mass media.		
	Early economics centered on agriculture	How does increased population impact
5.4.5 B; Describe the difference	and trade of goods and services.	physical and human systems?

between nation and country . Economics	Culture is a mirror of the landscape.	How are your needs different from others?
6.1.5 A: Explain how limited resources and unlimited wants cause scarcity . B: Explain ways in which people meet their	Europeans colonized different regions of the New World for different reasons.	How can you be socially accepted?
basic needs and wants. C: Explain how people's choices have different economic consequences.	Historical conflict results in various consequences.	What character attributes does it take to be a leader?
D: Demonstrate how availability of resources affects choices.	Europeans explored different regions of the New World for Different purposes.	How can conflict be resolved?
6.2.5. A: Describe how goods and services are distributed.	Immigration to the Americas caused global changes	How did conflict help shape our Nation? What effect did the early civilizations
B: Identify how pricing influences sellers and consumers.C: Explain how advertising causes people to	Resources have an economic impact on society.	have on the development of the Americas?
change their behavior in predictable ways. D: Identify factors that cause changes in price.	Taxes are used to pay for public services.	What effect did early explorers have on the development of the Americas?
F: Compare and contrast types of private economic institutions.	Goods and services change over time.	What effect did colonists have on the development of the United States?
G: Describe various economic systems.TraditionalMarketCommand	Location changes modes of transportation. Economic forces influenced the westward expansion.	How did location change the various Native American nations?
6.4.5. A: Explain why people specialize in the production of goods and services and	Specialization changed the Americas. Information about people, places, and	How is present life different from Colonial times?

divide labor.	environments of the past can be	Why do people go to war?
B: Explain the growth in international trade .	interpreted.	
C: Explain how and where multinational	Contributions of individuals and groups	How can war change society?
corporations operate.	shape a civilization's culture.	
D: Identify various economic and non-		How has the west showed the wessent?
economic organizations that contribute to	Conflict and disagreement can be expected	How has the past changed the present?
interaction among individuals and nations.	in any society.	
6.5.5. A: Describe how the availability of	The movement of settlers westward had a	
goods and services is made possible by the	lasting impact on the country.	
work of members of society.		
	Historical documents give us information	
Geography	about the expansion of the United States.	
7.1.5. A: Describe how common geographic		
tools are used to organize and interpret	Our knowledge of U.S. history comes from	
information about people, places, and environment.	a variety of sources.	
B: Describe and locate places and regions	Information on different types of maps is	
as defined by physical and human features.	useful in helping us know more about the	
	people and places.	
7.2.5. A Describe the characteristics of		
places and regions.	Primary and secondary sources can be	
B: Identify the basic physical processes that	used to gather information.	
affect the physical characteristics		
of places and regions .		
7.3.5. A: Identify the human characteristics		
of places and regions using the following		
criteria:		

Population

- Culture
- Settlement
- Economic activities
- Political activities

7.4.5A: Describe and explain the effects of the **physical systems** on people within **regions**.

B: Identify the effect of people on the **physical systems** within a community.

History

8.1.5. A: Identify and explain the influences of economic features on continuity and change over time.

B: Classify and analyze fact and opinion from multiple points of view, and secondary sources as related to historical events.

C: Locate **primary and secondary sources** for the research topic and summarize in writing the findings. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)

8.3.5. A: Compare and contrast common characteristics of the social, political, cultural, and economic groups in the U.S. history.

B: Illustrate concepts and knowledge of historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and places critical to United States history.

C: Differentiate how continuity and change in U.S. history are formed and operate. Belief systems and religions Commerce and industry Technology **Politics** and government Physical and **human geography Social** organizations D: Examine patterns of conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations that impacted the history and development of the United States. (and PA 8.2.5.D) Ethnicity and race • Working conditions Immigration Military conflict **Economic stability** 8.3.6. A: Explain the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups to United States history. 8.4.5 A: Compare and contrast common characteristics of social, political, cultural,

and economic groups on World History. B: Illustrate concepts and knowledge of historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and sites,

which are critical to World history.

		as, Enduring Understandin e do NOT "spiral" throughout			t.)	
Month of Instruction (In what month(s) will you teach this unit?) Big Idea(s) (A Big Idea is typically a noun and always transferable	ELA Connection	Standard(s) Addressed (What Common Core Standard(s) and/or PA Standard(s) address this Big Idea?)	Enduring Understanding(s) (SAS refers to Enduring Understandings as "Big Ideas." EUs are the understandings we want students to carry with them after they graduate. EUs will link Big Ideas together. Consider having	Essential Question(s) (Essential Questions are broad and open ended. Sometimes, EQs can be debated. A student's answer to an EQ will help teachers determine if he/she truly understands. Consider having only one or two EQs per Enduring Understanding.)	Common Assessment(s)* (What assessments will all teachers of this unit use to determine if students have answered the Essential	Common Resource(s)* Used (What resources will all teachers of this unit use to help students understand the Big Ideas?)

within and among content areas.)			only one or two EUs per Big Idea.)		Questions?)	
		<u>Introd</u>	uction to Social Studio	<mark>es</mark>		
Introduction Systems	ELA Connection (Skills/ strategy) * Story Structure * Story Elements * Point of View * Summarize * Use Text-Based Evidence * Compare/Contrast * Formal & Informal Language * Author's Purpose * Analyze/Evaluate * Generalize * Primary Sources * Explore Historical Events * Explain Historical Events * Problem/Solution * Cause/Effect	Civics and Government 5.1.5. A,B,C,F 5.2.5. A,B,C,D	Individuals have rights and responsibilities Laws are established to protect property rights, individual rights and the common good. Rules are established to protect rights, order, and property.	ALL ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS CAN BE USED FOR COLLIN'S WRITING Why/what are rules and laws established in our classroom and communities? What are the roles of a citizen in our democracy/republic? What is the meaning of the Nation's Great Seal?	(whole group) Create a classroom Constitution and have each class member sign The Great Seal and US constitution worksheets (See Z-Drive) Required	Social Studies Text (overview) - The Great Seal - US Constitution Classroom and School Rules

			Socially accepted behaviors promote cooperation among individuals. Individuals can be leaders.	What is the meaning of the Preamble to the US Constitution? How can you be socially accepted? What character attributes does it take to be a leader?	Assessment/ ELA Performance Task: Running for Class President	
			Migration/Empires/Ge		T	T
1st 9 weeks Change Conflict Economics Locations	ELA Connection (Skills/ strategy) * Story Structure * Point of View * Summarize * Use Text-Based Evidence * Compare/Contrast * Formal & Informal Language * Author's Purpose * Analyze/Evaluate * Generalization/Conclusions * Primary Sources * Explore Historical Events * Explain Historical Events * Characterization * Question * Infer/Predict * Sequence of Events * Monitor/Clarify Theme	Economics 6.1.5 A,B,C,D 6.4.5. A,B,C,D 6.5.5. A Geography 7.1.5. A,B 7.2.5. A,B 7.3.5. A 7.4.5A,B	Groups influence each other. Each region developed its own identity based on resources, agriculture, climate, industry, and physical features. Early economics centered on agriculture and trade of goods and services.	ALL ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS CAN BE USED FOR COLLIN'S WRITING How/Why did people migrate to the Western Hemisphere? How does location impact culture? How do members of a community interact to help each other meet their basic needs?	* Maya, Aztec, and Inca journal entries Geography: Bering Strait Yucatan Peninsula Continents Oceans Bering Strait Gulf of Mexico Caribbean Sea Latitude	Scott Foresman Migration to the Americas BrainPop You Tube Google Earth Daily Geography workbook Dry erase maps (world and Us)

* Dialogue * Sequence of Events * Visualize * Understanding Characters * Main Idea and Details * Monitor and Clarify * Fact & Opinion * Tone	Culture is a mirror of the landscape. Resources have an impact on society.	How does specialization change economy? What can be done to increase food production?	Longitude Hemispheres (see Z Drive) Required Assessment	
	Location changes modes of transportation. Specialization	How does creating a speedy communication system change people and places?		
	changed the Americas. Contributions of individuals and	What makes one place different from another? How do resources and		
	groups shape a civilization's culture. Historical	environments affect culture? Geography Locations		
	documents give us information about the expansion of the United States.	 Bering Strait Continents Oceans Yucatan Peninsula 		
	Our knowledge of US history comes from a variety of sources.	 Mexico City Gulf of Mexico Caribbean Sea Hemispheres 		

			Information on maps is useful in helping us know more about the people and places. Primary and secondary sources can be used to gather information.	• Latitude/ Longitude		
		2nd 9 Weeks Native Ame	<mark>ricans/ Explorers/ Geo</mark>	graphy (Integrated)		
2nd 9 Weeks Change Conflict Location	ELA Connection (Skills/ strategy) * Story Structure * Point of View * Summarize * Use Text-Based Evidence * Analyze/Evaluate * Generalization/Conclusions * Primary Sources * Explore Historical Events * Characterization * Infer/Predict * Sequence of Events * Dialogue * Sequence of Events * Visualize * Understanding Characters * Author's Word Choice * Visualize	Economics 6.2.5. A,B,C,D,F,G 6.4.5. A,B,C,D 6.5.5. A Geography 7.1.5.A 7.3.5. A 7.4.5A,B History 8.1.5. A,C 8.3.5. A	Individuals have rights and responsibilities. Interpret information about people, places, and environments of the past. Immigration to the Americas caused global changes Conflict and disagreement can be	ALL ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS CAN BE USED FOR COLLIN'S WRITING What effect did the early civilizations have on the development of the Americas? What are the challenges of starting a new society? How does location affect people? How did location	* Read and respond to The Sign of the Beaver (See Z drive resources) Read and Respond: Dear America The Diary of Remember Patience Whipple	Scott Foresman Native American units Class novel: Sign of the Beaver by Elizabeth George Speare BrainPop You Tube Library Texts

* Author's Purpose	expected.	change the various	* Explorer	Class novel: Dear
* Main Idea and Details		Native American	report (See Z-	America The Diary of
* Monitor and Clarify * Fact & Opinion	Conflict can be	nations?	Drive for	Remember Patience
* Question	resolved in various		Explorer list)	<mark>Whipple</mark>
* Text and Graphic features	ways.	What are the economic		
		challenges of starting a	Required	Google Earth
	Europeans explored	new society?	ASSESSMENT	
	different regions of			Daily Geography
	the New World for	How did conflict help	EXPLORER	workbook
	different reasons.	shape our nation?	RESEARCH	
			and World	Dry Erase Maps
		Why did Explorers come	MAP	
		to the New World?		
	Our knowledge of	What impact did		
	US history comes	Explorers have on the		
	from a variety of	native people?		
	sources.			
		How can conflict be		
	Information from	resolved?		
	different types of			
	maps is useful in	How does increased		
	helping us know	population impact		
	more about the	physical and human		
	people and places.	systems?		
	Duine and 1	What caused the conflict		
	Primary and	between Europeans and		
	secondary sources	Native Americans?		
	can be used to	Tradit of Time Teams.		
	gather information.	Geography Skills		
		deography okino		

		3rd 9 Weeks Coloni	Historical documents give us information about the expansion of the Americas.	* Native North American Regions * Continents * Oceans * Explorer routes * Silk Road		
3rd 9	ELA Connection	Civics and Government	People came to the	What effect did	Read and	Scott Foresman
Weeks	(Skills/ strategy)	5.1.5. A,B,F	Americas for	colonists have on the	respond:	Text
Change	* Story Structure	5.2.5. A,B,C,F,G	religious and	development of the	Secret	
Conflict	* Point of View		economic benefits.	United States?	Soldier: The	BrainPop
Location	* Summarize * Use Text-Based Evidence	Farmenias	I avva ava	How does location affect	story of Deborah	You Tube
System	* Compare/Contrast	Economics 6.1.5 A,B,C,D	Laws are established to			You Tube
	* Generalization/Conclusions	6.2.5. A,B,C,D,F,G	protect property	people?	Sampson (Z-drive	Google Earth
	* Formal & Informal Language * Analyze/Evaluate	6.4.5. A,B,C,D	rights, individual	How did early colonist	resource)	doogle Lai tii
	* Generalize	6.5.5. A	rights and the	govern themselves?	resource	Daily Geography
	* Primary Sources	0.0.0.11	common good.	govern memserves.	Performance	workbook
	* Explore Historical Events * Characterization	Geography		What are the economic	Task:	
	* Infer/Predict	7.1.5. A,B	Communities are	challenges of starting a	Pennsylvania	*Class Novel: Secret
	* Sequence of Events	7.2.5. A,B	established for the	new society?	Gazette	Soldier : The story
	* Monitor/Clarify Theme * Visualize	7.3.5. A	common good.		And/or:	of Deborah
	* Understanding Characters	7.4.5A,B		How is present life	Loyalist vs.	Sampson by Ann

* Author's Word Choice * Author's Purpose * Main Idea and Details * Question * Text and Graphic feature	History 8.1.5. A,B,C 8.3.5. A,B,C,D 8.3.6. A 8.4.5 A,B	Contributions of individuals and groups shape a civilization's culture. Conflict and disagreement can be expected in any society.	different from Colonial times? Why are rules and laws established in our communities? What is the Declaration of Independence	Patriot Required ASSESSMENT "We Hold These Truths"	McGovern (Teachers will have 75 copies)
		Treating each other in a civil manner is an effective means of dealing with conflict and compromise. Political powers compete over land and resources.	What rights were gained because of the legal rights documents? How have events in history influenced changes in our society? How have people in the past influenced the		
		Historical conflict results in various consequences. Individuals have rights and responsibilities. Individuals can be	future? How do members of a community interact to help each other meet their basic needs? What are the economic challenges of starting a new society?		

leaders.		
leaders.	H	
	How did the economics	
Immigration to the	of our country change	
Americas caused	over time?	
global changes		
	How does location	
Resources have an	impact culture?	
economic impact on		
society.	How does creating a	
	speedy communication	
Taxes are used to	system change people	
pay for public	and places?	
services.	How do resources and	
	environments affect	
Goods and services	culture?	
change over time.	Cartaror	
change over time.	How does increased	
Location changes	population impact	
modes of	physical and human	
transportation.	systems?	
Contributions of	What character	
individuals and	attributes does it take to	
groups shape a	be a leader?	
civilization's culture.		
	In what ways can	
Historical	conflict be resolved?	
documents give us		
information about	How did conflict help	
the expansion of the	shape our Nation?	

			United States. Information on different types of maps is useful in helping us know more about the people and places.	How can war change society? How has the past changed the present?		
411.0	l m o		tion/ Government/ West		T =	T
4 th 9 Weeks	ELA Connection (Skills/	Civics and Government	Historical conflict	ALL ESSENTIAL	Read and	Scott Foresman
Change	strategy)	5.1.5. A,B,C,D,E,F	results in various	QUESTIONS CAN BE	respond:	Text
Conflict	* Story Structure	5.2.5. A,B,C	consequences.	USED FOR COLLIN'S	Bold	D'.D.
System	* Point of View	5.3.5.A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H	7 1: :1 1 1	WRITING	Journey:	BrainPop
Location	* Summarize * Use Text-Based Evidence	5.4.5 B	Individuals have	How did war change our	West with	D 'l lii'
	* Author's Purpose	Economics CA F A P C P	rights and	society?	Lewis and	- Railroad History
	* Analyze/Evaluate	6.1.5 A,B,C,D	responsibilities.		Clark	
	* Generalization	6.5.5. A		What are the individual	D 6	Google Earth
	* Conclusions * Primary Sources		Individuals can be	rights within the	Performance	
	* Explore Historical Events	Geography	leaders.	Constitution?	Task:	Daily Geography
	* Characterization	7.1.5. A,B	_		Observer	Workbook
	* Infer/Predict	7.2.5. A,B	Our government is	What were the factors	Reporter Law	
	* Sequence of Events	7.3.5. A	based on important	that influence the	Day Contest	- <mark>Novel: In Their</mark>
	* Visualize * Understanding Characters	7.4.5A,B	documents.	writing of the	_ ,	<mark>Own Words: Lewis</mark>
	* Author's Word Choice			constitution?	Required	and Clark by:
	* Author's Purpose	<u>History</u>	Contributions of		assessment:	George Sullivan
	* Main Idea and Details	8.1.5B	individuals and	What influences effect	3 Branches	

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		economics?	
		What means of	
		transportation did	
		people use for the	
		westward movement?	
		i.e. trails, railroads	